| Consonant Sounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| /b/ | b ball | () | /d/ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{d} \\ \mathrm{dog} \end{gathered}$ |  | /f/ | $\begin{gathered} f \\ \text { fan } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| /g/ | g gate |  | /h/ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{h} \\ \text { hat } \end{gathered}$ | $\boxed{\infty}$ | /j/ | $\underset{\text { jam }}{\text { j }}$ |  |
| /k/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { k } \\ \text { kite } \end{gathered}$ | $4$ | /I/ | $\underset{\text { lips }}{\text { I }}$ |  | /m/ | m mug |  |
| /n/ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{n} \\ \text { nut } \end{gathered}$ |  | /p/ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{p} \\ \text { pig } \end{gathered}$ |  | /r/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { r } \\ \text { rat } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| /s/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { s } \\ \text { sun } \end{gathered}$ |  | /t/ | $\stackrel{t}{\operatorname{tap}}$ |  | /v/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { v } \\ \text { van } \end{gathered}$ | $\square$ |
| /w/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { w } \\ \text { web } \end{gathered}$ |  | /y/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { y } \\ \text { yo-уо } \end{gathered}$ |  | /z/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { z } \\ \text { zebra } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| /zh/ | S <br> treasure |  | Find c, q | in other so | ds: C is $/ \mathrm{k} /(\mathrm{c}$ | ) or /s/ (city) Q | /k/+/w/. | /+/s/. |
| Consonant digraphs (two letters represent one sound) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| /sh/ | sh shark |  | /ch/ | ch cheese | $0$ | /ng/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ng } \\ \text { ring } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| /th/ | th thumb |  | /th/ | th feather |  |  |  |  |
| Short vowel sounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| /a/ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{a} \\ \text { ant } \end{gathered}$ |  | /e/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { e } \\ \text { egg } \end{gathered}$ | $\square$ | /i/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { i } \\ \text { igloo } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| /o/ | 0 orange |  | /u/ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { u } \\ & \text { up } \end{aligned}$ |  | /00/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { oo } \\ \text { book } \end{gathered}$ | 9 |
| Long vowel sounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| /ā/ | ai snail |  | /ē/ | ee bee |  | /i/ | i spider |  |
| /ō/ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oa } \\ & \text { boat } \end{aligned}$ |  | /y/oo/ <br> (2 sounds) | u uniform |  | /00/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { oo } \\ \text { moon } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| /oi/ | oi coin |  | /ow/ | ou cloud |  | /ə / <br> (Schwa sound) | er ladder | 目 |
| r controlled vowels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| /ã/ | air chair |  | /ä/ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ar } \\ & \text { car } \end{aligned}$ |  | /a/ | ir bird |  |
| /8/ | or fork |  | /ē/ə / | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ear } \\ & \text { ear } \end{aligned}$ |  | /ü/ə / | ure cure | $\square$ |
| /i/ə / | ire fire |  | /00/ə / | our tour | $\frac{1}{4 x}$ | /ow/ə / | our sour |  |

